

다시 시작하는 영문법

5 강_ 문장의 지배자: 동사의 세계-자동사

[과제]

* 술어부의 동사 부분에 표시하고, 표시한 동사를 [조동사/본동사], [상태동사/행위동사], [자동사/타동사]의 관점에서 생각해 보세요.

*To 부정사와 동명사가 주어인 예문들

1. To use a plastic bag only once is a waste.
2. To be always on time is one of the duties of a gentleman.
3. To tell him directly will make him angry.
4. Working too hard made his health worse.
5. Eating between meals will make you fat.
6. Asking him the question will be a waste of time.

*That 절과 Wh-(의문사) 절이 주어인 예문들

7. That he said such a thing was a terrible shock to me.
8. Whether he likes it or not doesn't matter to me.
9. What he said proved to be true.
10. What he did after that is not known.
11. Why he killed his wife was a mystery.

*가주어/진주어 구문들

12. It is not easy to get out of a bad habit.
13. It seems very easy to answer the question, but it isn't.
14. It is hard for him to live on his small salary.
15. It is no use trying to persuade him.
16. It surprised me his winning the race.
17. It was lucky that we got the tickets for the concert.
18. It is doubtful whether mankind can survive a nuclear war.

*부사구가 앞에 나와 주어가 뒤에 오는 예문들(때론 주어-동사가 도치됨)

19. On our way home, all of a sudden, the sky became cloudy.
20. From the first page, the book becomes more and more interesting.



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- 21. In every country in the world we can see Korean tourists.
- 22. There was an old house by the lake.
- 23. At that house began my happy life.
- 24. Here and there over the grass stood beautiful flowers like stars.
- 25. Only in recent times has foreign travel become common.

***주어가 조금은 특별한 예문들 (주로 사물 중에서 무생물인 경우)**

- 26. The sad news brought tears to my eyes.
- 27. Good health enabled him to carry out the plan.
- 28. Their pride prevented them from accepting our offer.
- 29. A little consideration will make you realize how dangerous the attempt is.
- 30. Ten minutes' walk will take you to the station.



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[정답]

*To 부정사와 동명사가 주어인 예문들

1. To use a plastic bag only once **is** a waste. (본동사/상태동사/자동사)
2. To be always on time **is** one of the duties of a gentleman. (본동사/상태동사/자동사)
3. To tell him directly **will make** him angry. (will=조동사, make=본동사/행위동사/타동사)
4. Working too hard **made** his health worse. (본동사/행위동사/타동사)
5. Eating between meals **will make** you fat. (will=조동사, make=본동사/행위동사/타동사)
6. Asking him the question **will be** a waste of time.
(will=조동사, be=본동사/상태동사/자동사)

*That 절과 Wh-(의문사) 절이 주어인 예문들

7. That he said such a thing **was** a terrible shock to me. (본동사/상태동사/자동사)
8. Whether he likes it or not **doesn't matter** to me.
(does=조동사, matter=본동사/상태동사/자동사)
9. What he said **proved** to be true. (본동사/상태동사/자동사)
10. What he did after that **is** not known. (본동사/상태동사/자동사)
11. Why he killed his wife **was** a mystery. (본동사/상태동사/자동사)

*가주어/진주어 구문들

12. It **is** not easy to get out of a bad habit. (본동사/상태동사/자동사)
13. It **seems** very easy to answer the question, but it isn't. (본동사/상태동사/자동사)
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17. It **was** lucky that we got the tickets for the concert. (본동사/상태동사/자동사)
18. It **is** doubtful whether mankind can survive a nuclear war.
(본동사/상태동사/자동사)

*부사구가 앞에 나와 주어가 뒤에 오는 예문들(때론 주어-동사가 도치됨)

19. On our way home, all of a sudden, the sky **became** cloudy. (본동사/상태동사/자동사)
20. From the first page, the book **becomes** more and more interesting.
(본동사/상태동사/자동사)
21. In every country in the world we **can see** Korean tourists.
(can=조동사, see=본동사/행위동사/타동사)



다시 시작하는 영문법

22. There **was** an old house by the lake. (본동사/상태동사/자동사)
23. At that house **began** my happy life. (본동사/행위동사/자동사)
24. Here and there over the grass **stood** beautiful flowers like stars.
(본동사/상태동사/자동사)
25. Only in recent times **has** foreign travel **become** common.
(has=조동사, become=본동사/상태동사/자동사)

*주어가 조금은 특별한 예문들 (주로 사물 중에서 무생물인 경우)

26. The sad news **brought** tears to my eyes. (본동사/행위동사/타동사)
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29. A little consideration **will make** you realize how dangerous the attempt is.
(will=조동사, make=본동사/행위동사/타동사)
30. Ten minutes' walk **will take** you to the station.
(will=조동사, take=본동사/행위동사/타동사)

